

#### **Municipal Government Act - Part 17**



Orderly, economical, beneficial development



Maintain and improve quality of physical environment



Without infringing on rights of individuals except for greater public interest







Administration / Employees

**Specific Application** 

**Implementing Policy** 

Administrative Direction, Expert / Professional Opinion

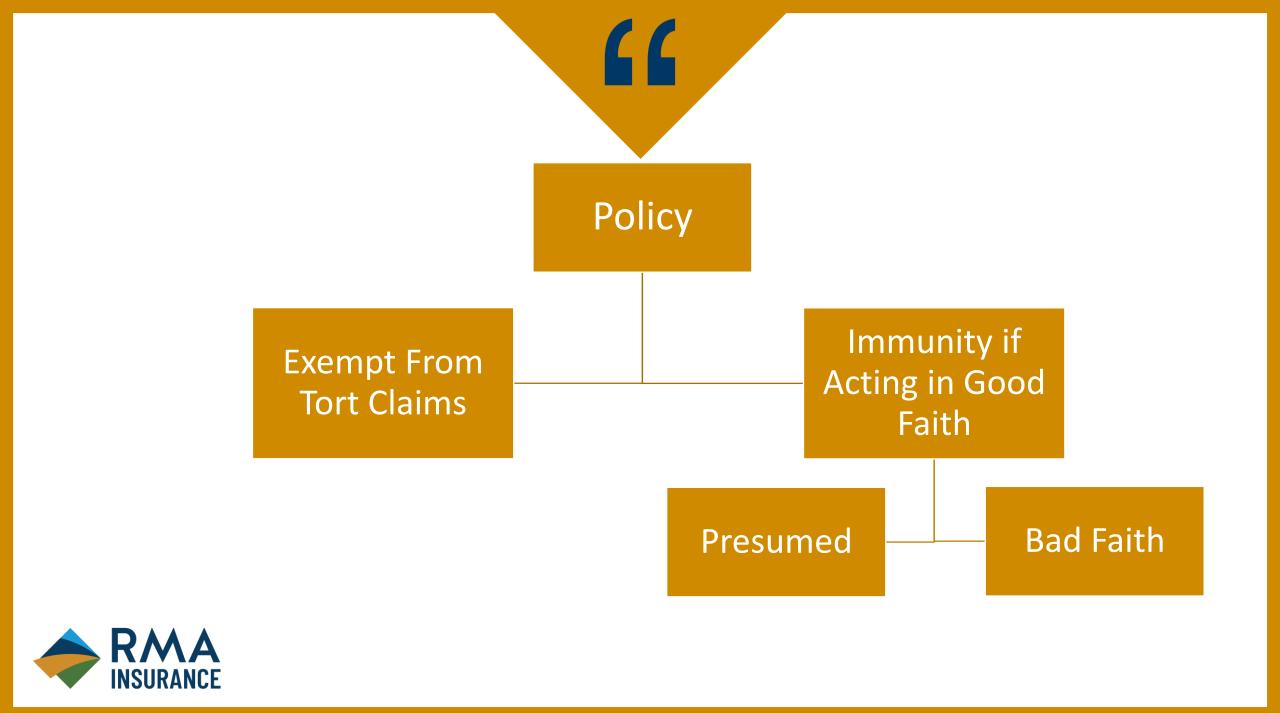
Development Permits, Subdivision Approvals, Land Use Changes

Policy

**Operational** 

Planning and Development





### BAD FAITH

Dishonesty

Intent to harm

Conflict of interest

Fraud

Bias

Abuse of power

Corruption

Patently unreasonable





Operational

Compliance with Policy

Discretion

Negligence



Review of information

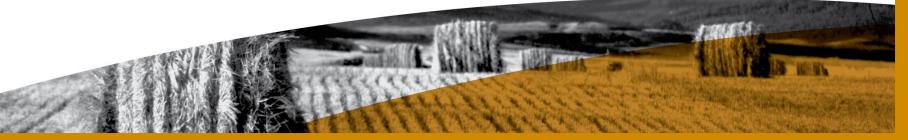
Review of reports and disclose concerns

**REASONABLE CARE** 

Disclose information regarding defects and dangerous conditions

Follow policies and procedures





# OPERATIONAL LIABILITY

Reasonable steps to confirm property suitable for intended use

Topography, soil characteristics, storm water collection / disposal, flooding potential, erosion of land, access to roads, etc.

Being aware of environmental limitations and failing to disclose



# OPERATIONAL LIABILITY

Creating hazard and allowing development to proceed

Alert applicants of known risks/hazards

Impose suitable conditions to deal with risk/hazard & follow-up

**Breaching policy** 

Making decisions in bad faith



#### **Statutory Defences**

s.527

Municipality can only be held liable in negligence

s.529

Municipality
with discretion is
not liable for
deciding not to
do that thing in
good faith or for
not doing that
thing

s.535

Councillors, committee members, municipal officers, and volunteers are not liable as individuals if acting in good faith





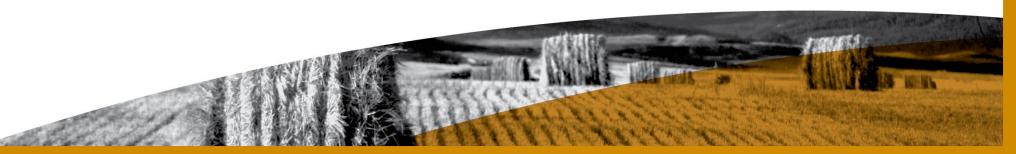
Large number of players

Issues come to light down the road

Present and future landowners

Records, reports, correspondence





### **QUESTIONS?**

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